



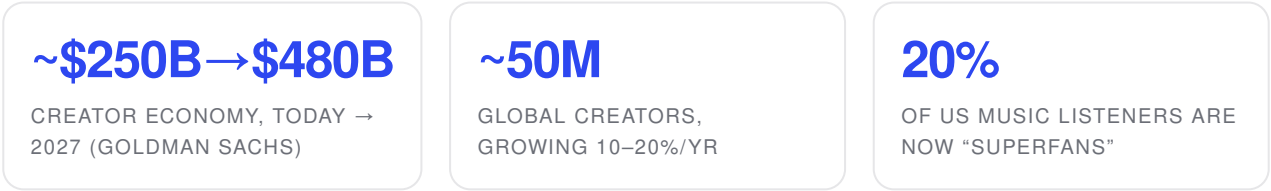
INVESTOR BRIEFING

The Economic Case for the Viewer Economy

An investor briefing on the shift from attention to participation — and where durable value accrues next.

Thesis

Media has monetized attention, then individual creators. The next layer of value is the **audience itself** — the people who discover, vouch for, govern, and sustain media. Products that *measure* participation and *return* value to participants will build the most durable audiences of the next decade. We call this the Viewer Economy.



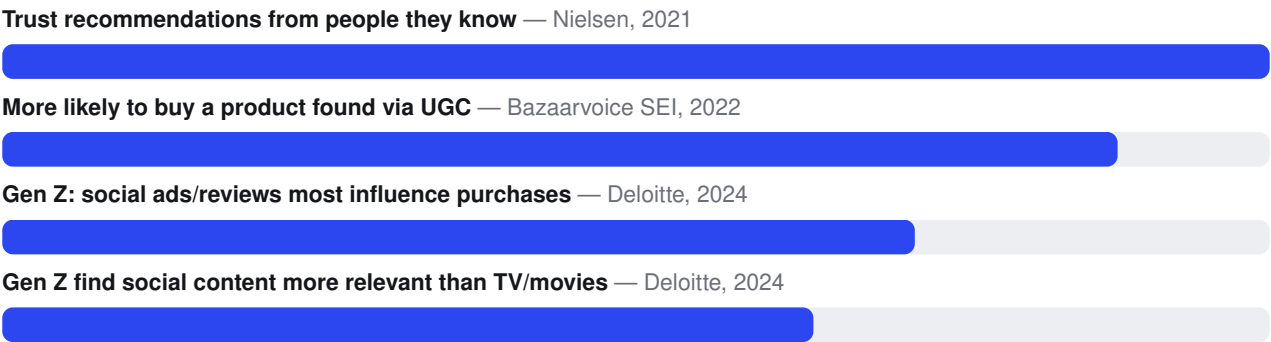
The value gap

The attention economy treats audiences as inventory to be captured and resold; it returns little to them. The creator economy turned individuals into businesses but left audiences as a market to be monetized. In both, the people who actually create distribution value — through discovery, advocacy, and community — are uncouncted and unrewarded. That gap is the opportunity.

ERA	PRIMARY ASSET	WHO IS REWARDED	STRUCTURAL LIMIT
Attention	Audience attention	Platforms	Zero-sum; extractive; low trust
Creator	Individual talent	Top creators + platforms	Winner-take-most; audience excluded
Viewer	Audience participation	Participants + creators + platforms	Early; measurement and norms still forming

Why participation is underpriced

Participation is the cheapest, most-trusted distribution in media — and it is currently free to the platforms that benefit from it. Consider the evidence that audience action, not paid reach, increasingly drives demand:



When the most persuasive “media buy” is a real person’s recommendation, the economic question becomes: who owns the relationship, and who shares the upside? Today, almost no one shares it with the participant. That asymmetry is not stable.

Where value accrues

- **Durability & retention.** Audiences that receive upside churn less. Participatory products convert fickle attention into membership — a recurring, defensible relationship.
- **Lower CAC.** Advocacy and referral compound; a participant who recruits and curates lowers blended acquisition cost versus paid channels.
- **Signal quality.** Communities that discover and rank produce better recommendation data than surveillance-based feeds — a data moat earned with consent.
- **New revenue surfaces.** Superfan monetization alone is projected at multiple billions; participation adds memberships, status, governance, and shared-upside mechanics on top of ads and subscriptions.

Market momentum (signals)

200M+

DISCORD MONTHLY ACTIVE
USERS (APR 2024)

\$113/mo

SUPERFAN LIVE-MUSIC
SPEND, +66% VS. AVG.
(LUMINATE)

~50M

GLOBAL CREATORS, +10–20%/
YR (GOLDMAN SACHS)

Communities are now where audiences live (200M+ monthly actives on Discord alone), superfans spend at multiples of the average, and being a creator is a mainstream occupation. The supply of participation is large and growing; the infrastructure to measure and reward it is nascent. That is the classic shape of an early category.

What we look for in this category

- Products that **instrument participation** (discovery, curation, voting, referral) as first-class metrics.
- Mechanisms that **return value** to participants — status, revenue share, governance, or ownership.
- Evidence of **compounding**: referral loops, retention curves that flatten, community-sourced signal.
- Defensibility through **earned, consented data** rather than extractive tracking.

Risks & open questions

- **Measurement is unsettled.** Participatory value lacks a standard; the Participation Value Index is a proposed, falsifiable starting point, not a finished metric.

- **Incentive design is hard.** Reward systems can be gamed; durability depends on aligning rewards with genuine contribution.
- **Platform risk.** Incumbents may absorb participation mechanics without sharing upside, compressing margins for standalone products.
- **Category timing.** The thesis is early; returns depend on the shift continuing from attention to participation, which the data supports but does not guarantee.

Bottom line. The audience is the last unpriced asset in media. The companies that measure participation and share its upside are building the durable, lower-churn, lower-CAC audiences of the next decade — and the category's standards are being written now.

References

1. Goldman Sachs Research, "The creator economy could approach half-a-trillion dollars by 2027," April 2023. [goldmansachs.com](https://www.goldmansachs.com)
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4. Music Ally, "Discord now has more than 200m monthly active users globally," April 2024.
5. Nielsen, "Trust in Advertising" — recommendations from people you know, 2021. [nielsen.com](https://www.nielsen.com)
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Third-party figures are attributed to the sources above. Any model, index, or proposed study design is labeled as such and is not presented as a proprietary empirical finding.